

CLASSES OF L^1 -CONVERGENCE OF FOURIER SERIES

Sandeep Kaur Gill, Jatinderdeep Kaur* and S. S. Bhatia*

Department of Applied Sciences,
GNDEC, Ludhiana, Punjab, INDIA

E-mail : sandeepchouhan247@gmail.com

*School of Mathematics,
TIET, Patiala, Punjab, INDIA

E-mail : jkaur@thapar.edu, ssbhatia@thapar.edu

(Received: Aug. 31, 2023 Accepted: Apr. 03, 2024 Published: Apr. 30, 2024)

Abstract: In this paper, wider classes of Fourier cosine series are introduced and found that $a_n \log n = o(1)$, $n \rightarrow \infty$ is a necessary and sufficient condition for L^1 -convergence. Our results generalize the results obtained by A.N. Kolmogorov as well as R. Bala and B. Ram for cosine series while our new classes \mathcal{JS} quasi convex and \mathcal{JS} semi convex are the extensions of the classes quasi convex null sequence and semi convex respectively.

Keywords and Phrases: Dirichlet kernel, conjugate Dirichlet kernel, Fejer kernel, conjugate Fejer kernel, L^1 - convergence.

2020 Mathematics Subject Classification: 42A16, 42A20, 42A32.

1. Introduction

Let

$$\frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n \cos nx \quad (1.1)$$

be cosine trigonometric series with partial sum denoted by $S_n(x) = \frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_{k=1}^n a_k \cos kx$ and let $f(x) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} S_n(x)$.